

European Social Survey

**EVROPSKA
DRUŽBOSLOVNA
RAZISKAVA**

**Stališča prebivalce Slovenije –
4 izbrane teme (primerjalni okvir)**

Raziskovalni program Slovensko javno mnenje SJM (FDV, UL)



- SJM (Slovensko javno mnenje)
- **ESS (European Social Survey)**
- ISSP (International Social Survey Programme)
- EVS (European Value Study)
- WVS (World Value Survey)

- ✓ *Temeljna družboslovna raziskovalna infrastruktura v mednarodnem merilu.*
- ✓ *Kaj (poleg ekonomskih kazalcev) daje pečat sodobnim družbam?*
- ✓ *Najbolj dovršen metodološki dizajn in podatkovna podlaga za znanstveno sklepanje na področju družboslovja.*

IZVEDBENI OKVIR ESS

- Evropska družboslovna raziskava (ESS) je **akademsko zasnovana mednarodna raziskava** stališč in vrednot Evropejcev.
- Standardiziran vprašalnik **dolžine približno 50 – 60 minut.**
- **Jedrni logitudinalni del (120 Core) in 2 izmenjujoča modula** (po 40 vprašanj),
- Shema (Schwartz) osebnih vrednot - profil.
- **Raziskava se izvaja na dve leti** na osnovi **presečnih reprezentativnih vzorcih** sodelujočih držav.
- Sodeluje **več kot 30 evropskih držav** (sinhrono).
- Vsaka država mora **zagotoviti izvedbo študije na povsem primerljivi metodologiji** (vzorčenje, prevodi, način zbiraja podatkov, harmonizacija podatkovnih baz ...).
- Že več kot **pol milijona** anketiranih.
- **Slovenija v vseh valovih.**
- **11 Valov (rounds):** 2002 (val 1) - 2023 (val 11), 2025 (val 12)
- Sedež ESS je na Univerzi City St George's v Londonu.
- **Koordinacija in izvedba v Sloveniji:** PS SJM
- Skupna datoteka – **odprt dostop** (približno eno leto po zaključku terenske faze).

ABOUT ESS

PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES

PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES BY NUMBER OF ROUNDS

ROUNDS 1-10

10 ROUNDS

1 Belgium
2 Finland
3 France
4 Germany
5 Hungary
6 Ireland
7 Netherlands
8 Norway
9 Poland
10 Portugal
11 Slovenia
12 Spain
13 Sweden
14 Switzerland
15 UK

9 ROUNDS

16 Austria
17 Czech Republic
18 Estonia
19 Denmark
20 Israel
21 Lithuania
22 Slovakia

8 rounds

7 ROUNDS

23 Bulgaria
24 Cyprus
25 Italy

5 ROUNDS

26 Greece
27 Iceland
28 Russia
29 Ukraine

4 ROUNDS

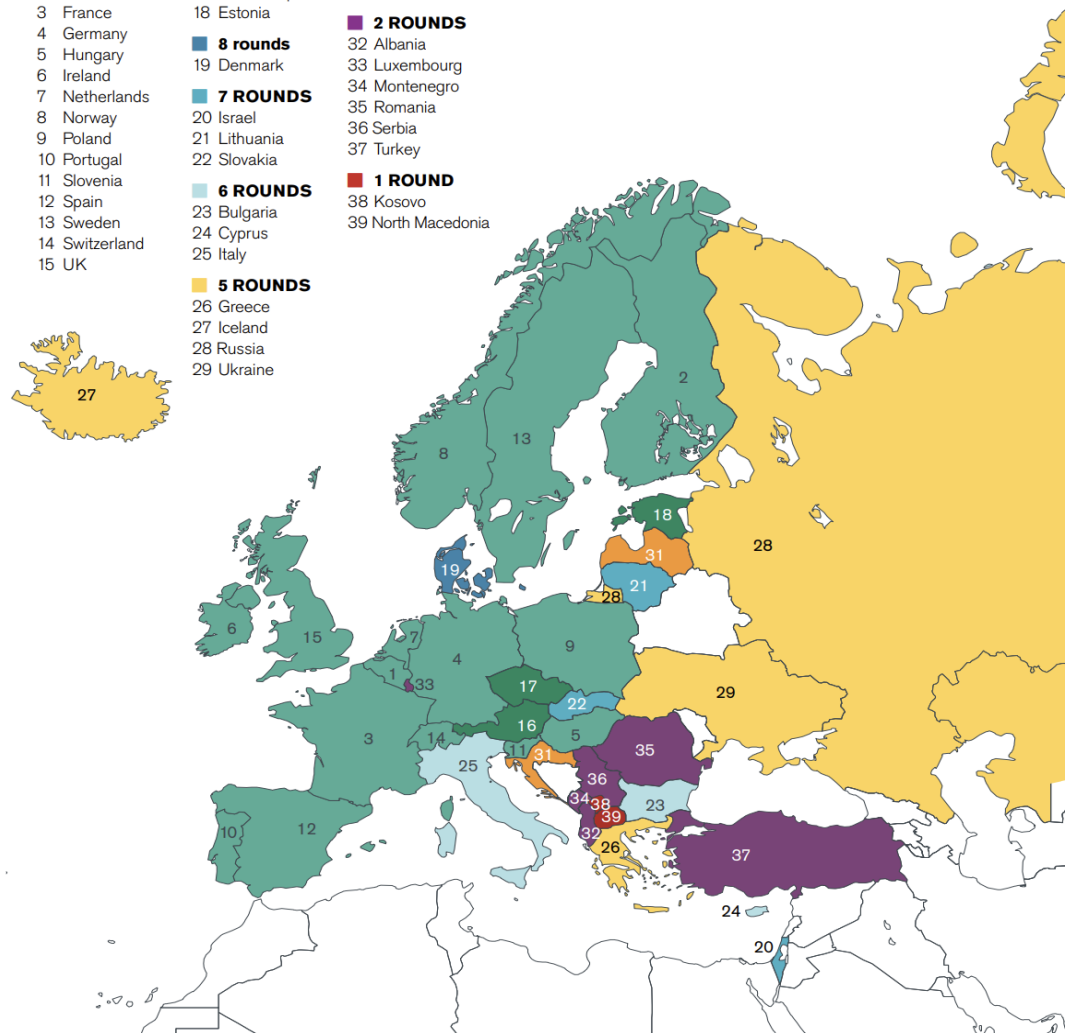
30 Croatia
31 Latvia

2 ROUNDS

32 Albania
33 Luxembourg
34 Montenegro
35 Romania
36 Serbia
37 Turkey

1 ROUND

38 Kosovo
39 North Macedonia



TEMATSKI SKLOPI - VSEBINA RAZISKAVE

Centralne teme

- demokracija in državljanska vključenost
- ocena družbenih podsistemov (zdravstvo, šolstvo)
- socialni kapital in zaupanje v institucije
- osebna in družbena dobrobit
- blaginja, delo in zaposlitev
- socialna vključenost, oblike diskriminacije
- priseljevanje
- nacionalna identiteta
- vrednote
- religija

Posebne teme

- ekonomska morala,
- načrtovanje življenjske poti,
- starizem,
- pravna država,
- podnebne spremembe,
- medosebni digitalni stiki ipd.

Discipline

sociologija, politologija, psihologija, socialno delo, ekonomija, pedagoške znanosti, pravo, kriminologija, demografija, (socialna) medicina, okoljske discipline.

SERIJA PUBLIKACIJ S POVZETKI RAZISKAV



www.europeansocialsurvey.org/findings/topline-series



www.cjm.si/gradiva/

Sklop 1, DIGITALNA PREOBRAZBA

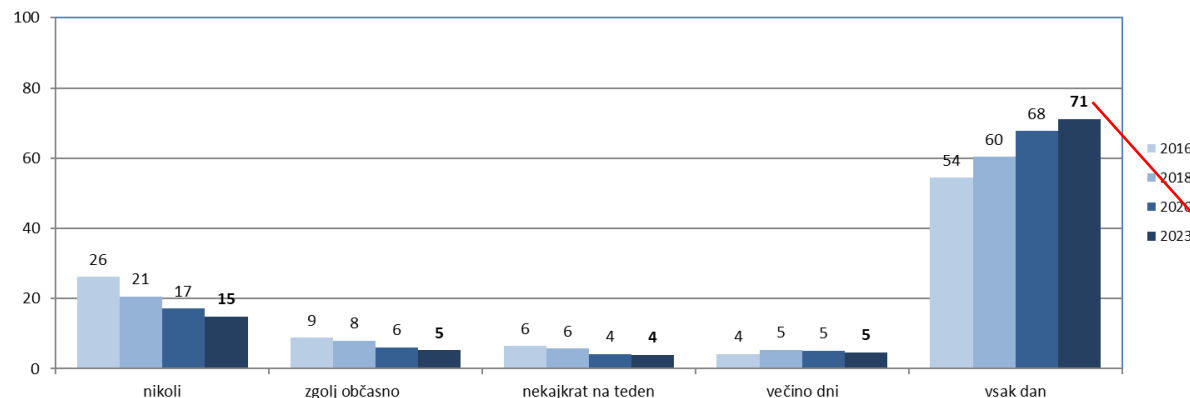
(medčasovna in mednarodna primerjava)

- 1. *Kako pogosto uporabljate internet***
- 2. *Dostop do interneta na poti***
- 3. *Digitalne competence (ali poznate PDF?)***
- 4. *Digitalni stresorji:***
 - 1. *poseganje v prosti čas***
 - 2. *ogrožanje zasebnosti***

ESS 2023 / pogostost uporabe interneta

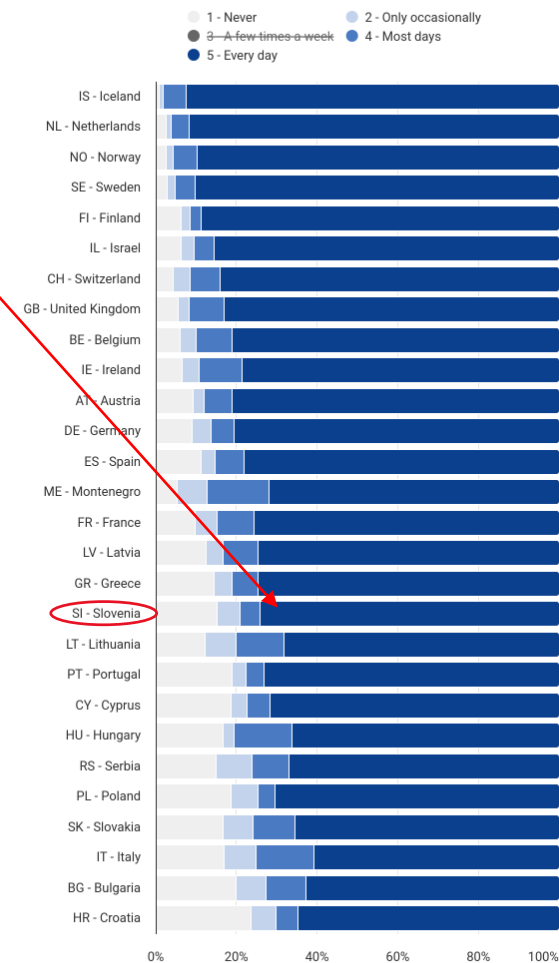
(SLO, medčasovna primerjava)

KAKO POGOSTO UPORABLJATE INTERNET?



FDV - CJMMK, Slovensko javno menje - Evropska družboslovna raziskava, 2016-2023

Internet use, how often Ordered by mean



vir: ESS ERIC (2025) ESS11 - integrated file, edition 3.0, https://doi.org/10.21338/ess11e03_0.

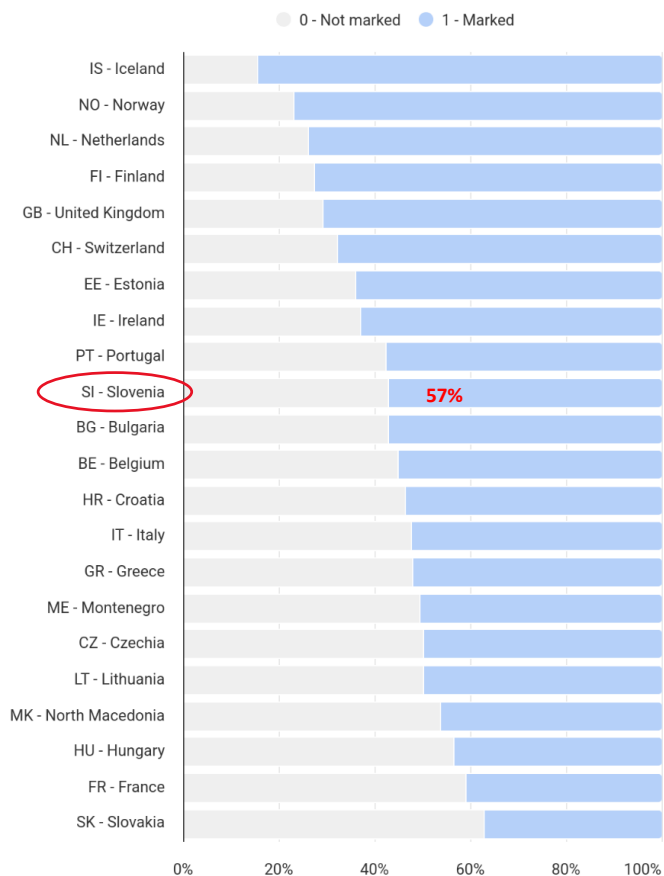
|N = 46121

ess.sikt.no

ESS val 10 (2020) / modul: Digitalni stiki

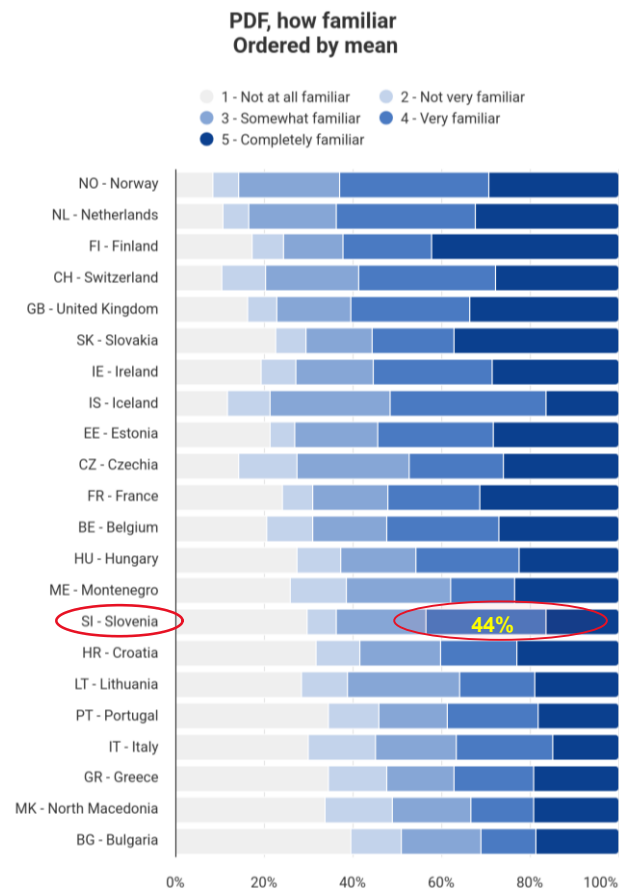
Dostop do interneta ... 'na poti'

Location able to access the internet: On the move
Ordered by mean



ESS val 10 (2020) / modul: Digitalni stiki

... koliko poznate 'PDF'?



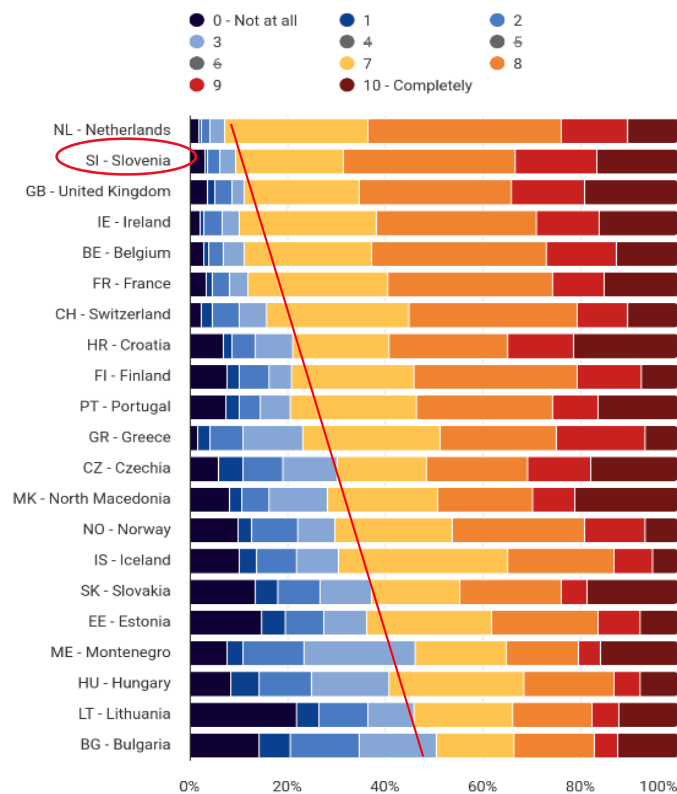
ESS round 10 - 2020. Democracy, Digital social contacts | N = 37252

vir: ESS ERIC 2023, ESS10 - integrated file, edition 3.2; https://doi.org/10.21338/ess10e03_2.

ESS val 10 (2020) / modul: Digitalni stiki

Digitalni 'stresorji'

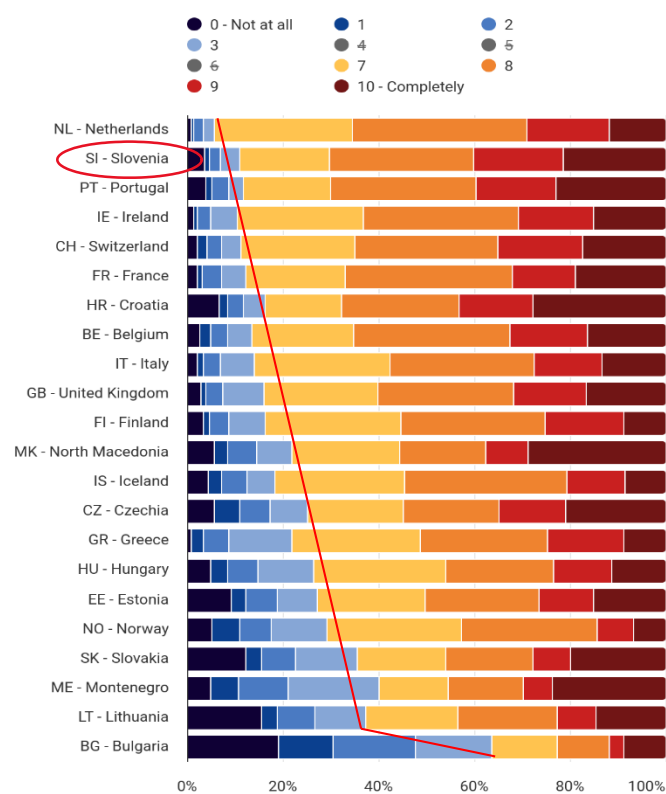
Online/mobile communication makes work and personal life interrupt each other
Ordered by mean



ESS round 10 - 2020. Democracy, Digital social contacts | N = 33089

ess.sikt.no

Online/mobile communication undermines personal privacy
Ordered by mean



ESS round 10 - 2020. Democracy, Digital social contacts | N = 36053

ess.sikt.no

Sklop 2, VKLJUČEVANJE IN RAZNOLIKOST

(medčasovna in mednarodna primerjava)

1. Občutek osebne diskriminiranosti

1. Razlogi diskriminiranosti

2. Odnos do istospolnih

1. svoboda življenske izbire

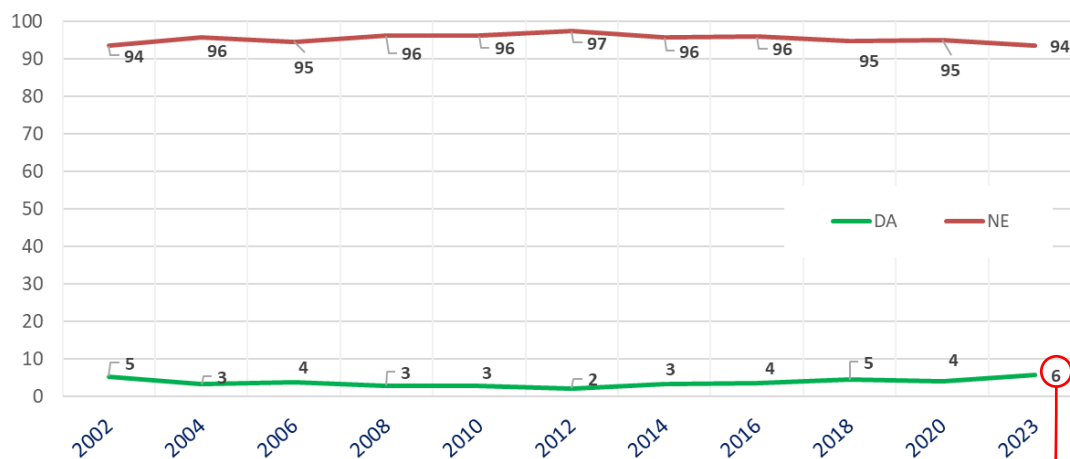
2. pravica do posvojitve otrok

3. Odnos do priseljencev iz revnejših držav

ESS 2002 - 2023 / občutek diskriminiranosti

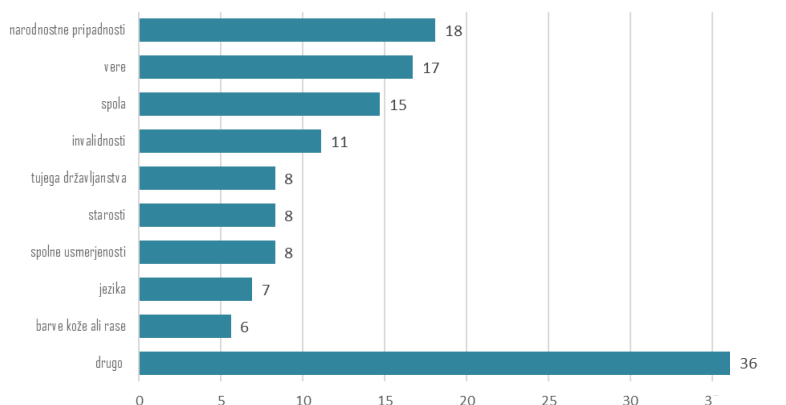
(Slovenija - medčasovna primerjava)

V ALI PRIPADATE KAKŠNI SKUPINI, KI V NAŠI DRŽAVI
TRPI ZARADI DISKRIMINACIJE?



NA PODLAGI ČESA JE TA SKUPINA NEENAKO OBRAVNAVANA?

(samo tisti, ki trpijo zaradi diskriminacije; možnih je več odgovorov, %)



Member of a group discriminated against in this country
Ordered by mean

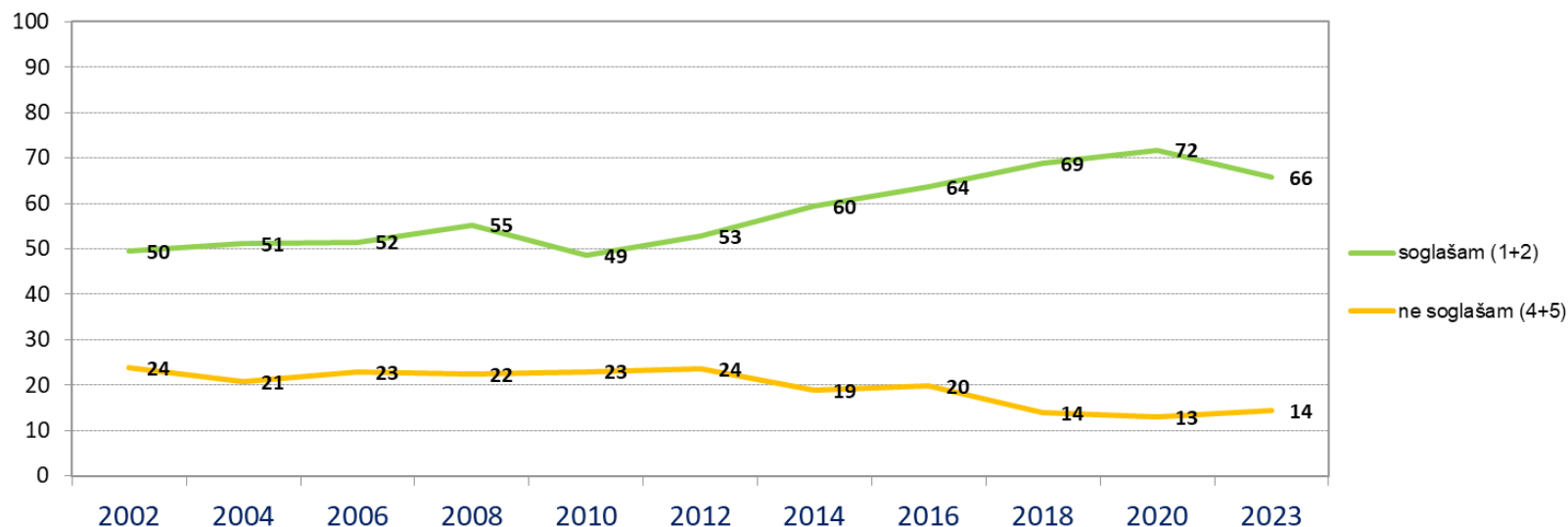


ESS 2002 - 2023 / odnos do istospolnih

(Slovenija - medčasovna primerjava)

Gays and lesbians free to live life as they wish

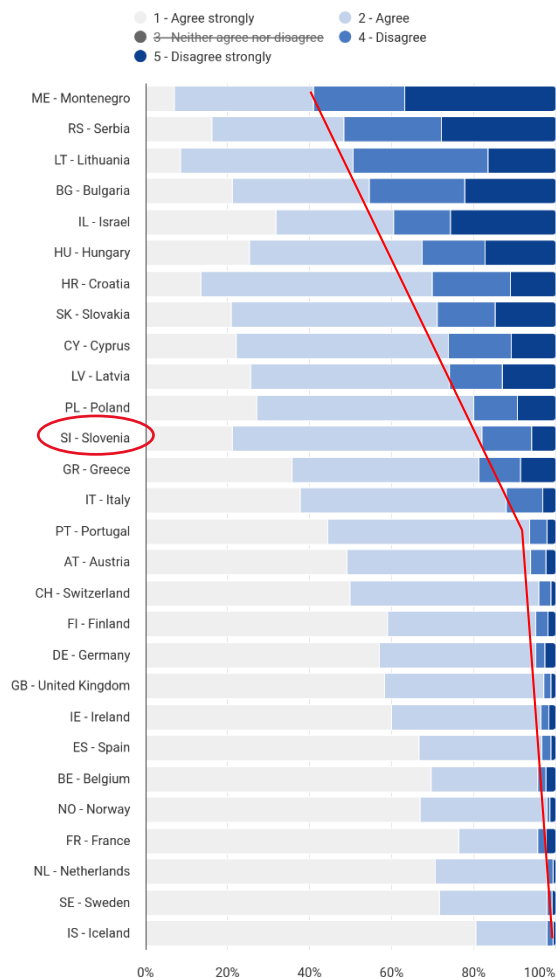
HOMOSEKSUALCI IN LEZBIJKE MORAJO IMETI SVOBODO, DA SI UREDIJO ŽIVLJENJE PO LASTNIH ŽELJAH
(lestvica: 1-močno soglašam in 5-sploh ne soglašam, %)



ESS val 11 (2023) / odnos do istospolnih

Strinjanje s trditvijo:

Istospolni morajo imeti svobodo, da si uredijo življenje po lastnih željah.



ESS round 11 - 2023. Social inequalities in health, Gender in contemporary Europe | N = 45060

ess.sikt.no



ESS round 11 - 2023. Social inequalities in health, Gender in contemporary Europe | N = 45060

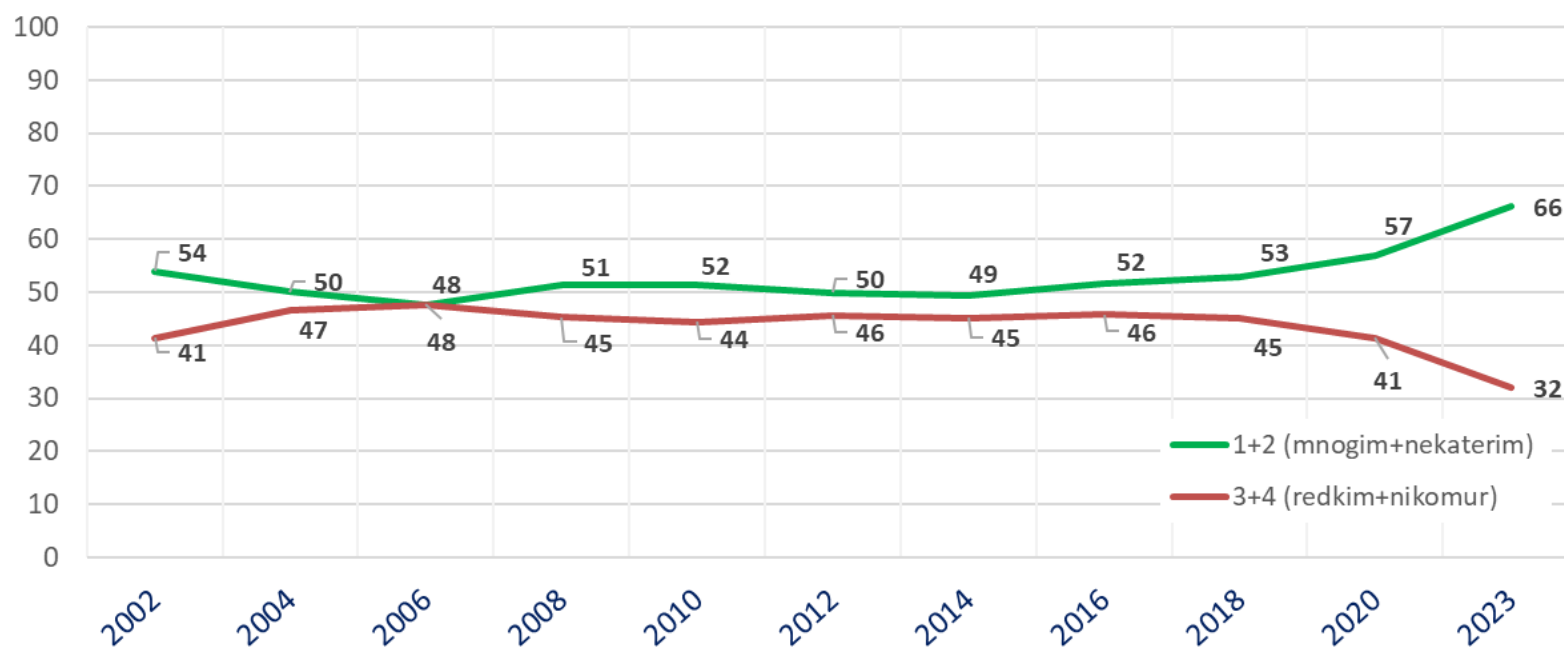
ess.sikt.no

Gay and lesbian couples right to adopt children
Mean



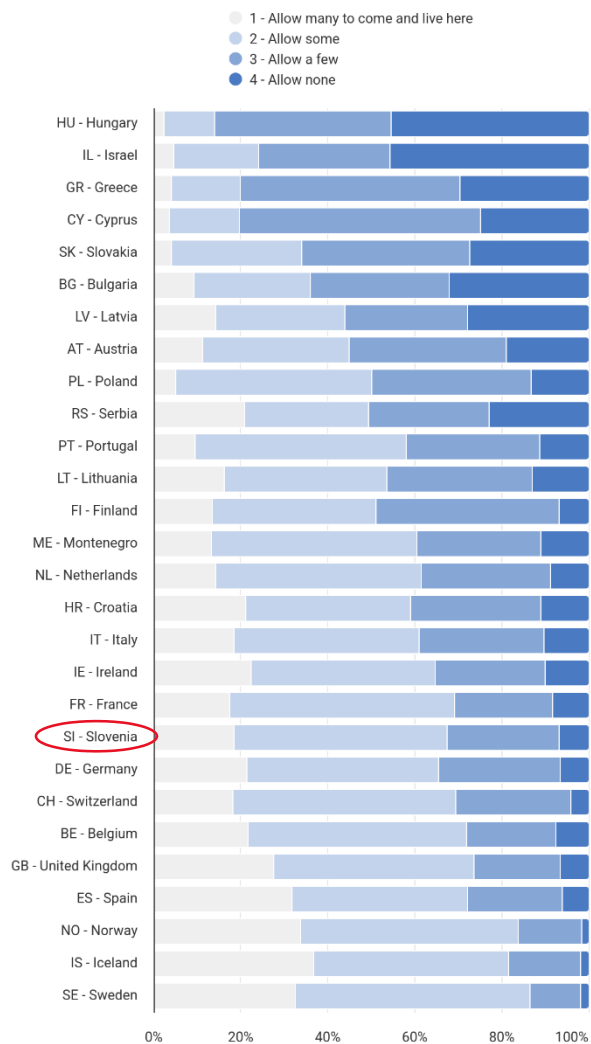
ESS 2023 / odnos do priseljencev ...

**V KOLIKŠNEM OBSEGU NAJ SLOVENIJA DOVOLI PRISELJEVANJE
LJUDI IZ REVNEJŠIH DRŽAV ZUNAJ EVROPE?**

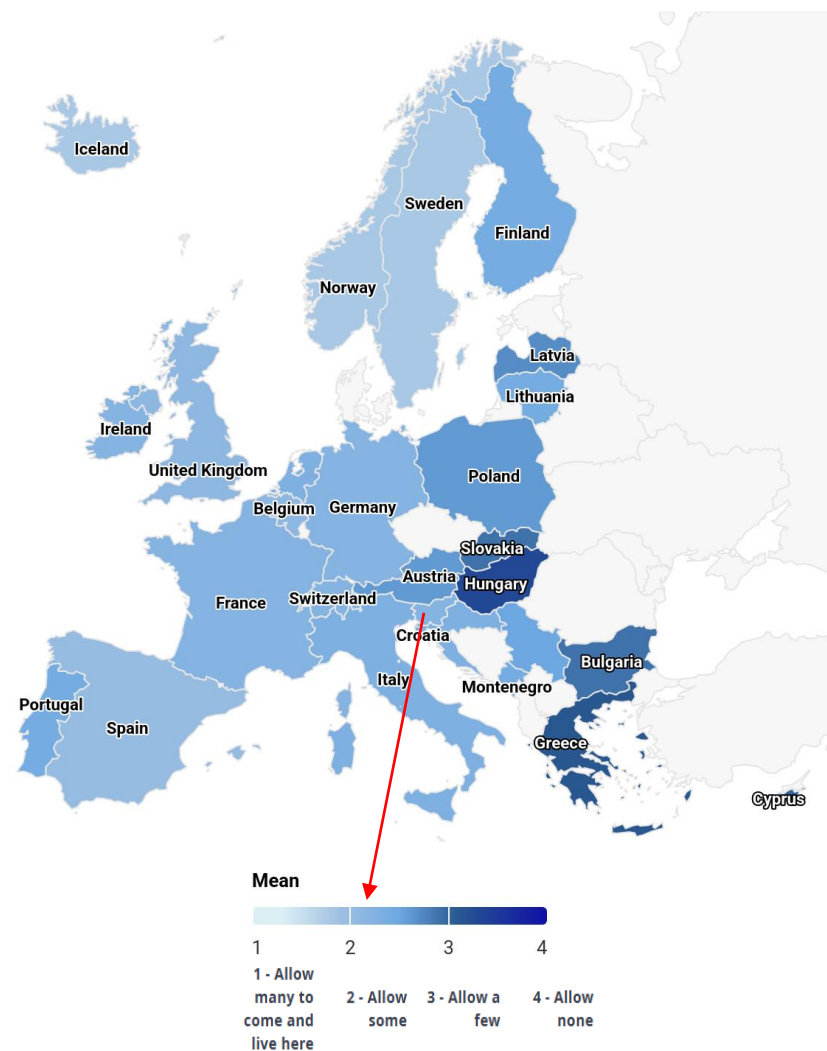


ESS 2023 / odnos do priseljencev ...

Allow many/few immigrants from poorer countries outside Europe
Ordered by mean



Allow many/few immigrants from poorer countries outside Europe
Mean



Sklop 3, OKOLJE IN BOJ PROTI PODNEBNIM SPREMEMBAM

(medčasovna in mednarodna primerjava)

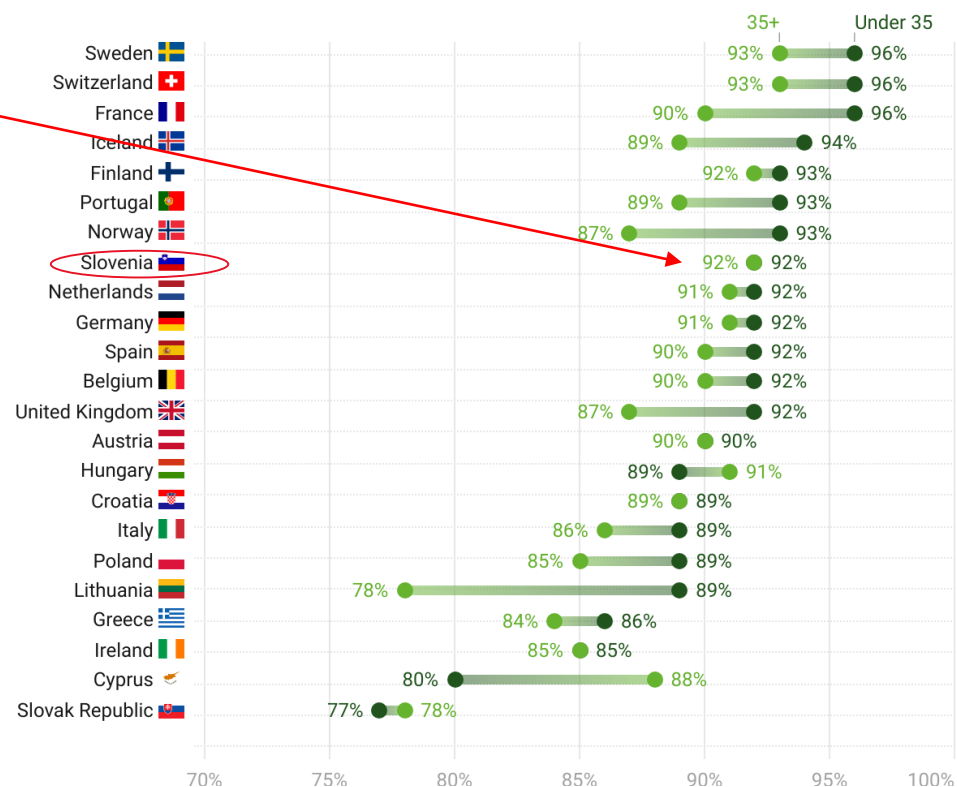
- 1. Odnos do podnebnih sprememb (posledica človekove dejavnosti?)*
- 2. Skrb zaradi podnebnih sprememb*
- 3. Občutek osebne odgovornosti*
- 4. Podpora OVE (primerjalno)*
- 5. Podpora obdavčenju fosilnih goriv*

ESS 2023 / odnos do podnebnih sprememb

Ali menite, da so vzrok za podnebne spremembe naravni procesi, človekova dejavnost ali oboje?

1 -	v celoti naravni procesi	(1,5%)
2 -	predvsem naravni procesi	(5,0%)
3 -	približno enako naravni procesi in človekova dejavnost	(53,0%)
4 -	predvsem človekova dejavnost	(31,7%)
5 -	v celoti človekova dejavnost	(6,8%)
8 -	menim, da podnebnih sprememb ni	(0,2%)
9 -	(ne vem)	(1,5%)

Figure 11. Percentage of Europeans who think climate change is at least partly caused by human activity, by country and age group



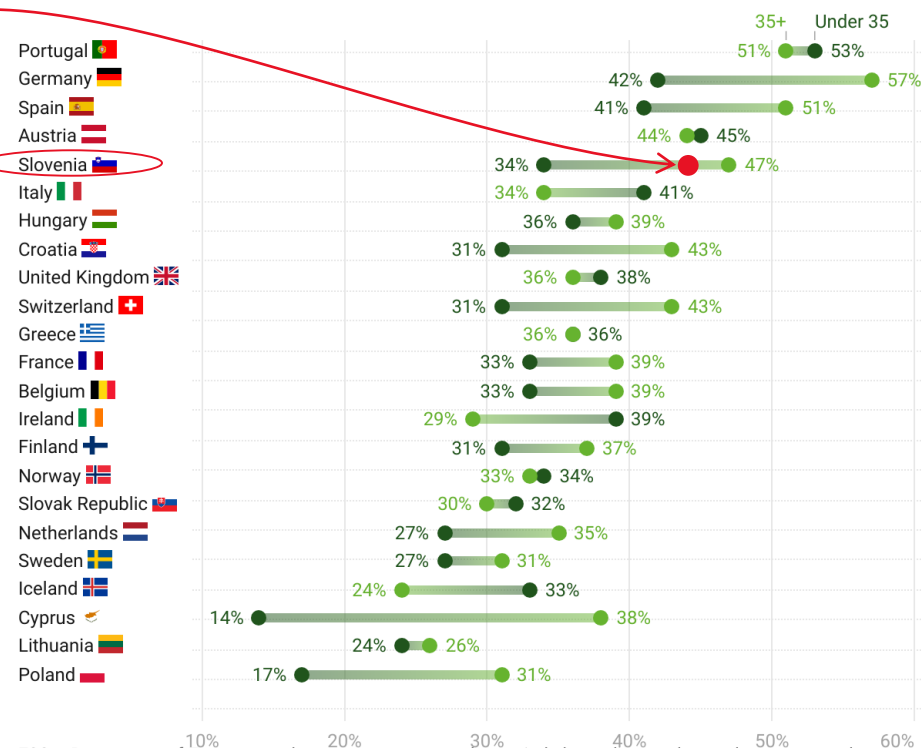
vir: ESS ERIC (2025) ESS11 - integrated file, edition 3.0, https://doi.org/10.21338/ess11e03_0.

ESS 2023 / skrb zaradi podnebnih sprememb

KOLIKO VAS SKRBI ZARADI PODNEBNIH SPREMEMB?
(lestvica: 0-sploš me ne skrbi in 5-izredno me skrbi)



Figure 16. Percentage of Europeans very or extremely concerned about climate change, by country and age group



vir: ESS ERIC (2025) ESS11 - integrated file, edition 3.0, https://doi.org/10.21338/ess11e03_0.

ESS 2023 / občutek osebne odgovornosti

V KOLIKŠNI MERI ČUTITE OSEBNO ODGOVORNOST ZA TO, DA SE SKUŠA ZMANJŠATI PODNEBNE SPREMEMBE?

(lestvica: 0-10 -> 0-4: ne čutim odgovornosti / 5: srednje / 6-10 čutim odgovornost)

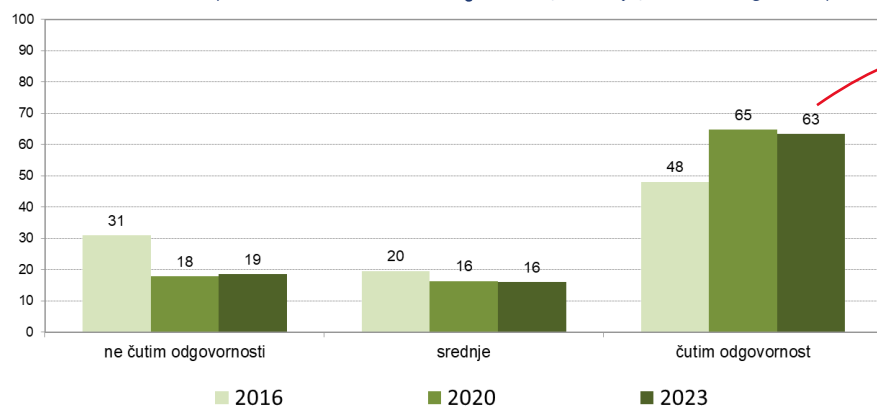
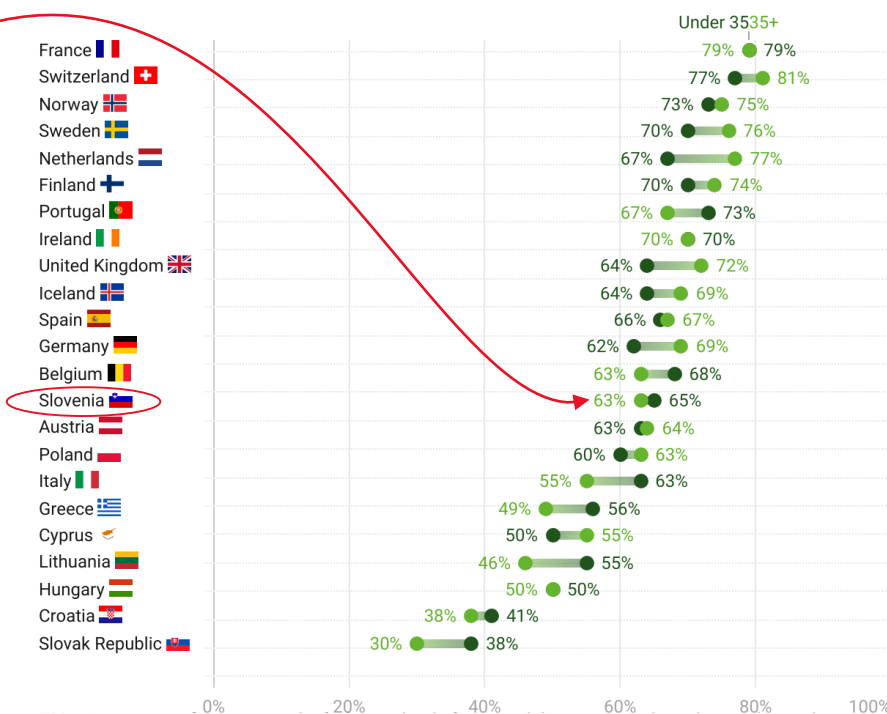


Figure 31. Percentage of Europeans who feel some level of responsibility to try to reduce climate change, by country and age group



vir: ESS ERIC (2025) ESS11 - integrated file, edition 3.0, https://doi.org/10.21338/ess11e03_0.

ESS 2016 – SJM 2019 / podpora OVE

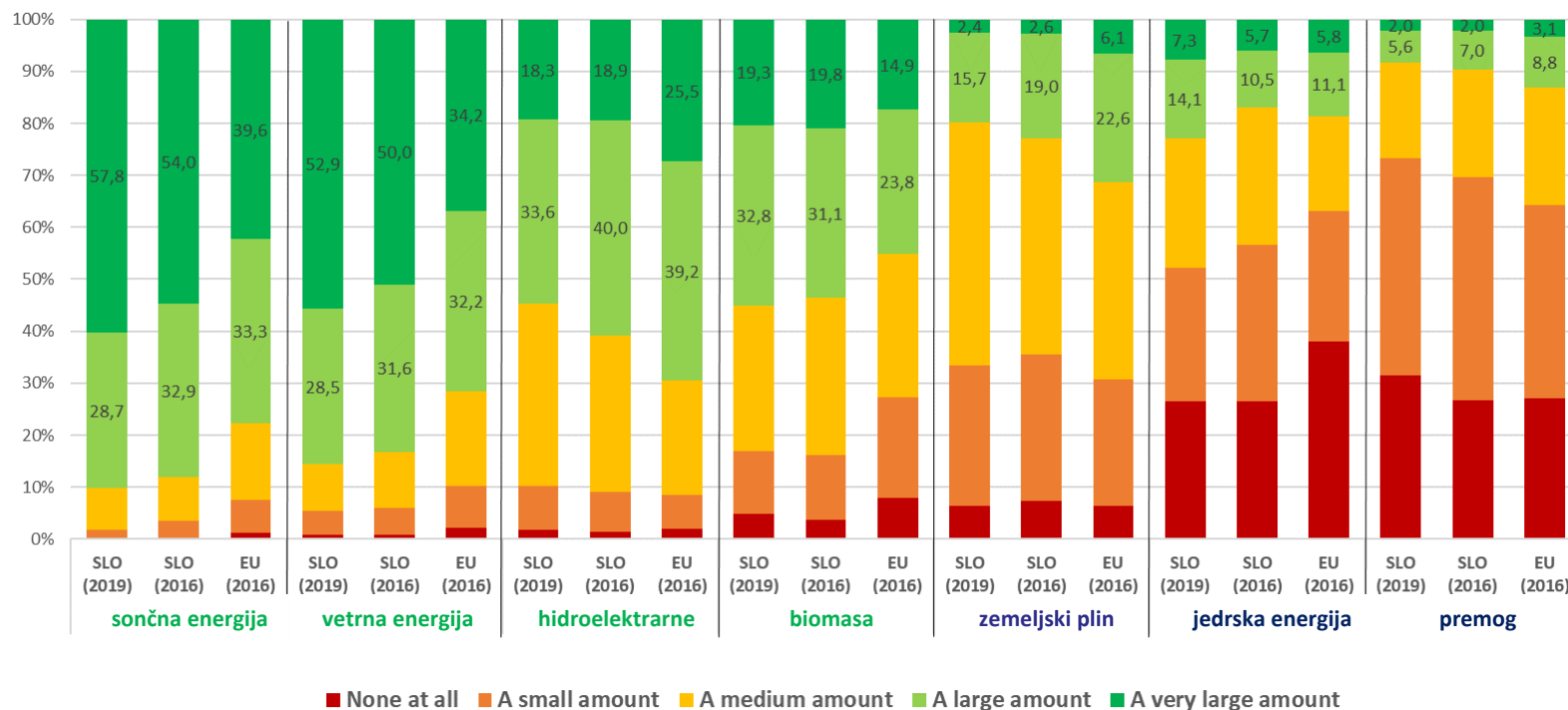
(primerjava SLO 2016-2019, SLO / EU)

Vpr.: Navedeni so različni viri energije, ki se lahko uporabijo za pridobivanje elektrike.

Koliko električne energije, porabljene v Sloveniji, bi morali proizvesti iz vsakega od teh virov?

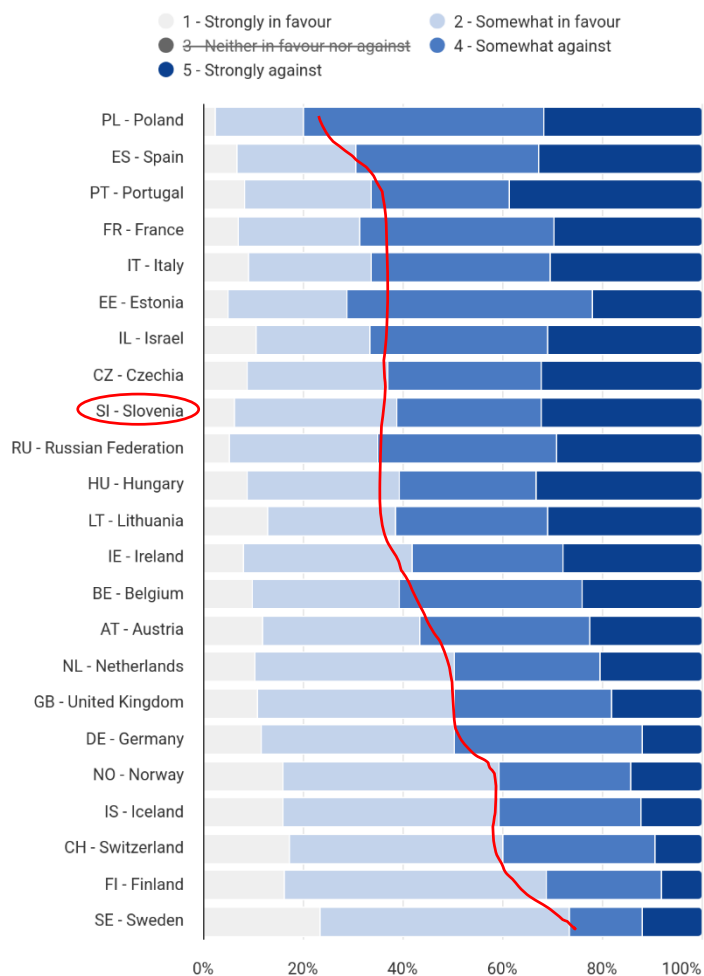
Odg: **sploh nič** / **malo** / **srednje** / **veliko** / **zelo veliko**

Preferences for electricity supply sources in EU(EFTA) countries / Slovenia (ESS 2016 - SJM 2019)

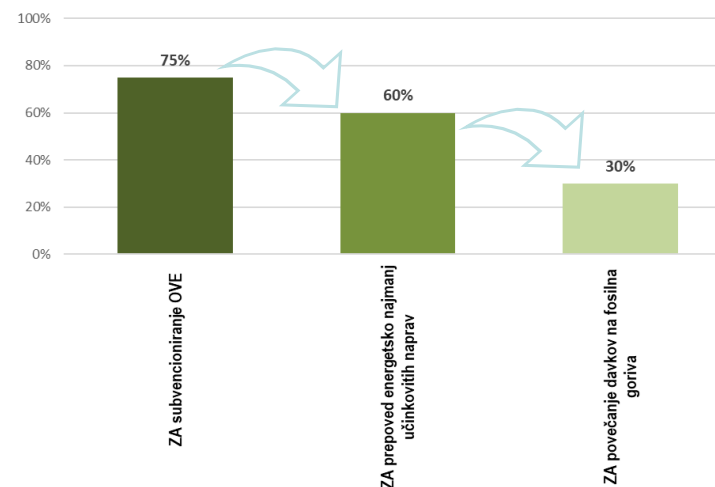


ESS 2016 / ukrepi (obdavčenje fosilnih goriv)

Favour increase taxes on fossil fuels to reduce climate change
Ordered by mean



(ESS 2016) Podpora ukrepom – EU povprečje
(delež 'Za' + 'zelo ZA')



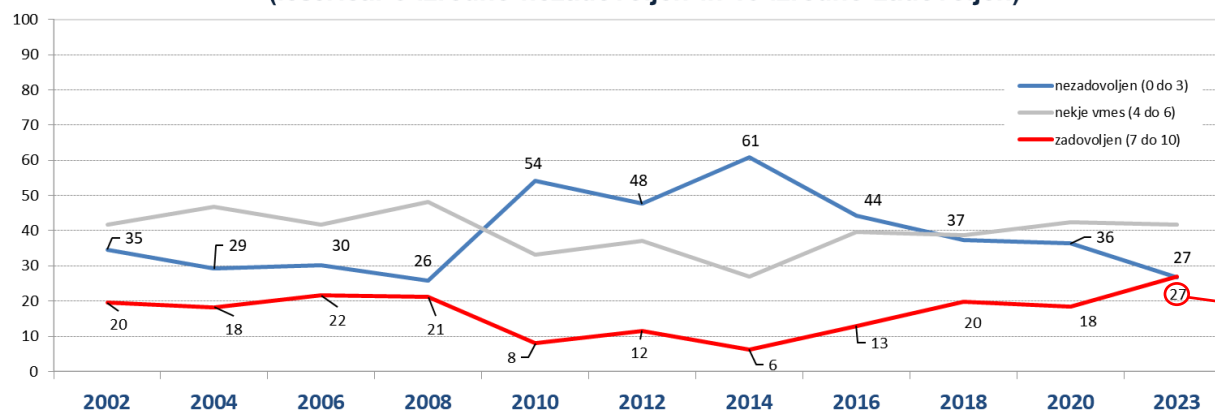
Sklop 4, PARTICIPACIJA IN AKTIVNO DRŽAVLJANSTVO

(medčasovna in mednarodna primerjava)

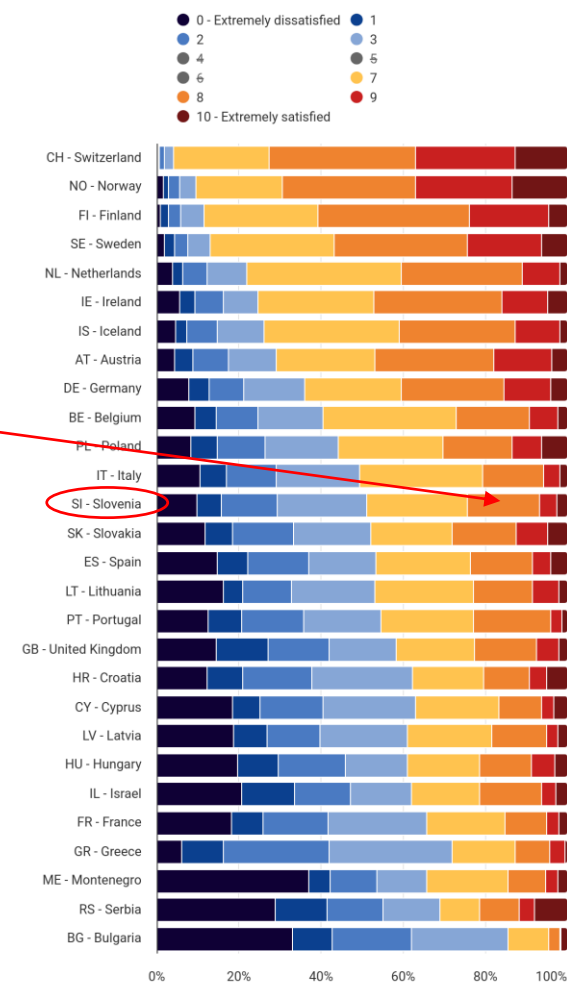
- 1. *Zadovoljstvo z demokracijo***
- 2. *Zaupanje v parlament (primerjalno)***
- 3. *Zanimanje za politiko***
- 4. *Aktivno državljanstvo (primerjalno)***
- 5. *Zadovoljstvo s šolstvom***
- 6. *Možnost dostopa do izobrazbe (primerjalno)***

ESS 2023 / zadovoljstvo z demokracijo

ZADOVOLJSTVO Z DELOVANJEM DEMOKRACIJE V SLOVENIJI (lestvica: 0-izredno nezadovoljen in 10-izredno zadovoljen)



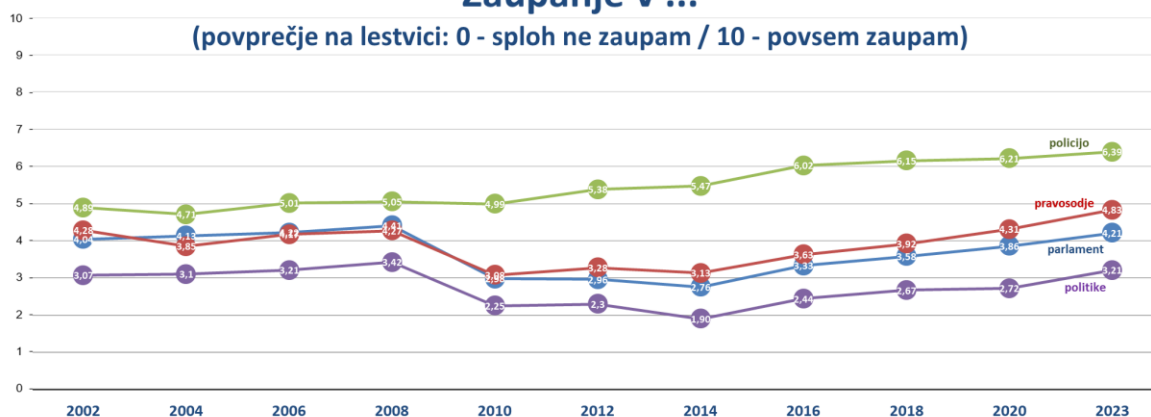
How satisfied with the way democracy works in country Ordered by mean



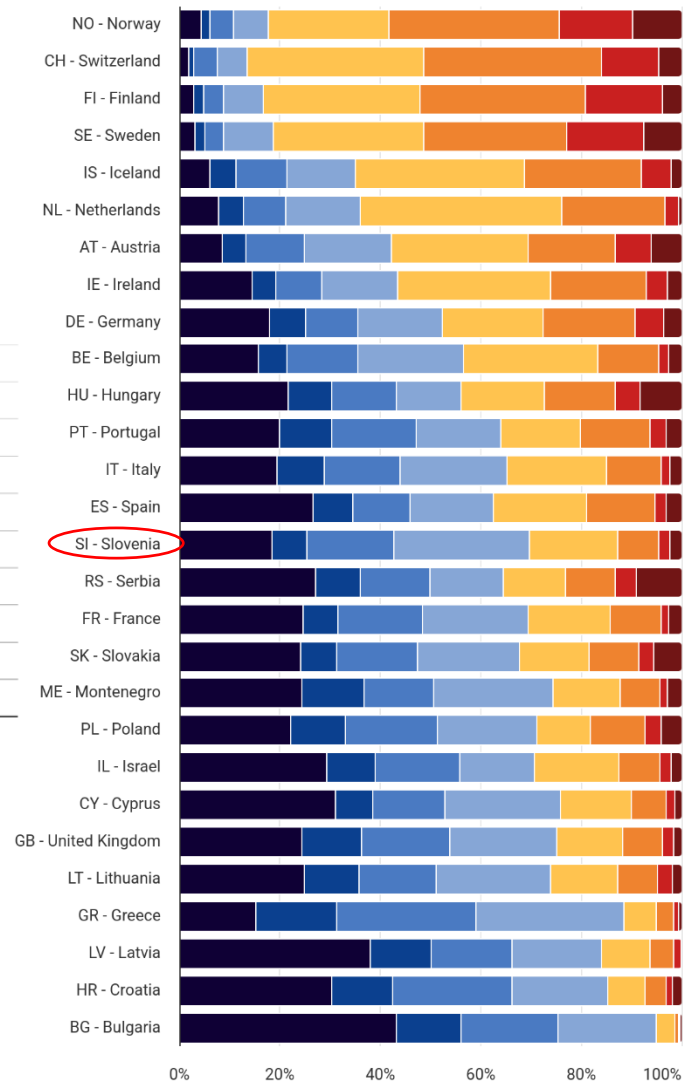
ESS 2023 / zaupanje v parlament

Zaupanje v ...

(povprečje na lestvici: 0 - sploh ne zaupam / 10 - povsem zaupam)

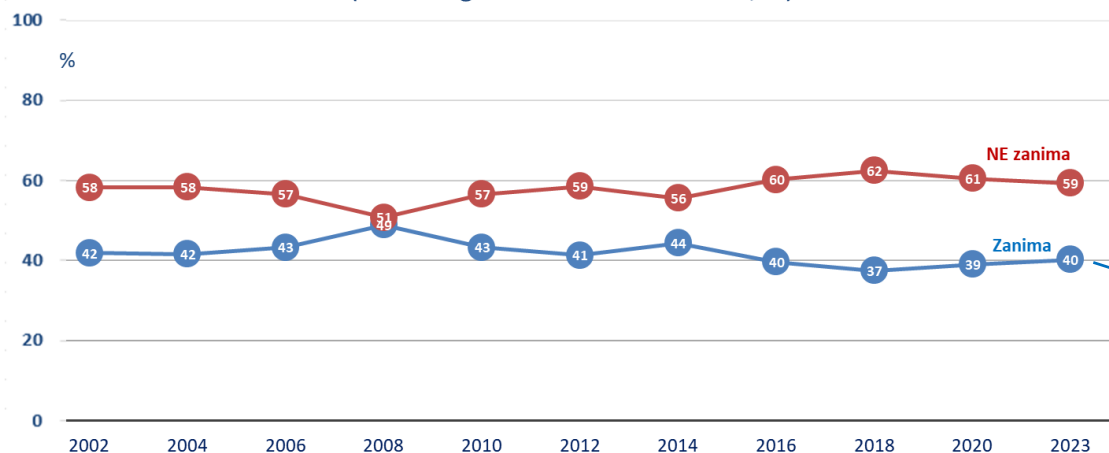


Trust in country's parliament Ordered by mean

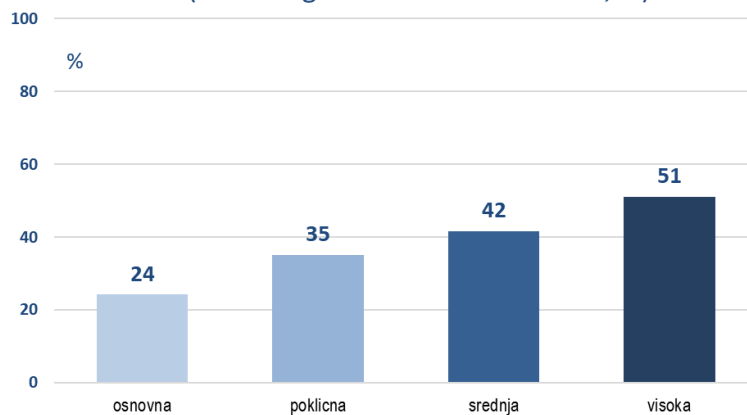


ESS 2023 / zanimanje za politiko

ESS 202 - 2023 / Zanimanje za politiko glede na izobrazbo
(delež odg.: *zanima* + *zelo zanima*, %)

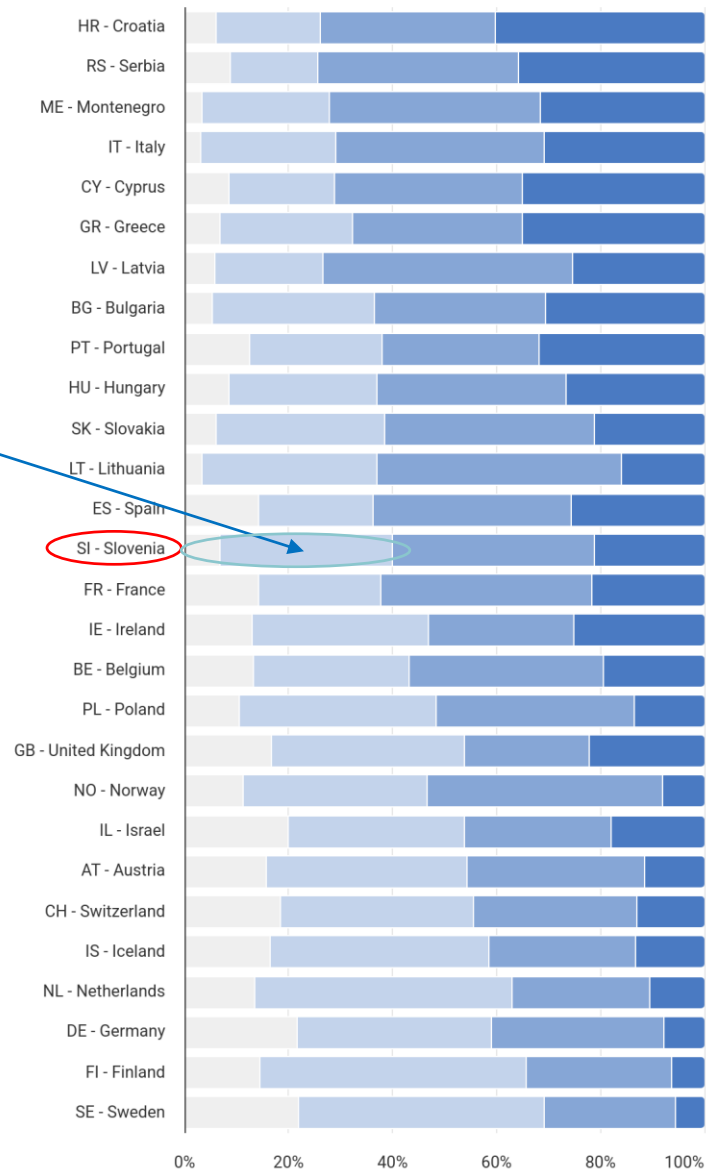


Zanimanje za politiko glede na izobrazbo
(delež odg.: *zanima* + *zelo zanima*, %)



How interested in politics
Ordered by mean

1 - Very interested
2 - Quite interested
3 - Hardly interested
4 - Not at all interested

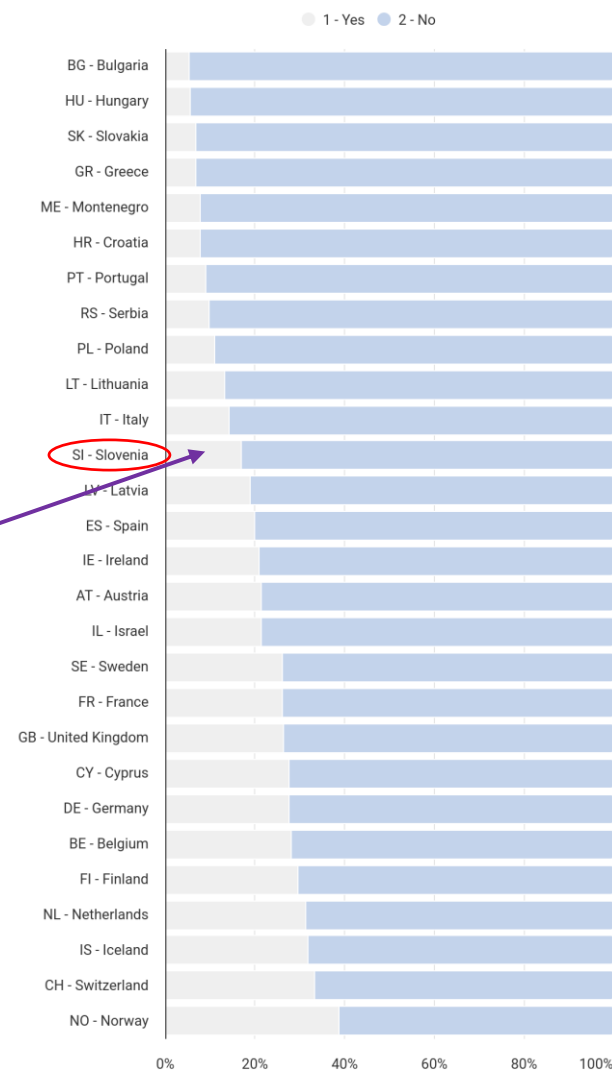


ESS 2023 / ,aktivno državljanstvo‘

ESS 2002 - 2023 / ALI STE V ZADNJIH 12 MESECIH NAREDILI KAJ OD NAVEDENEGA? (delež odgovorov "da")%



Volunteered for not-for-profit or charitable organisation Ordered by mean

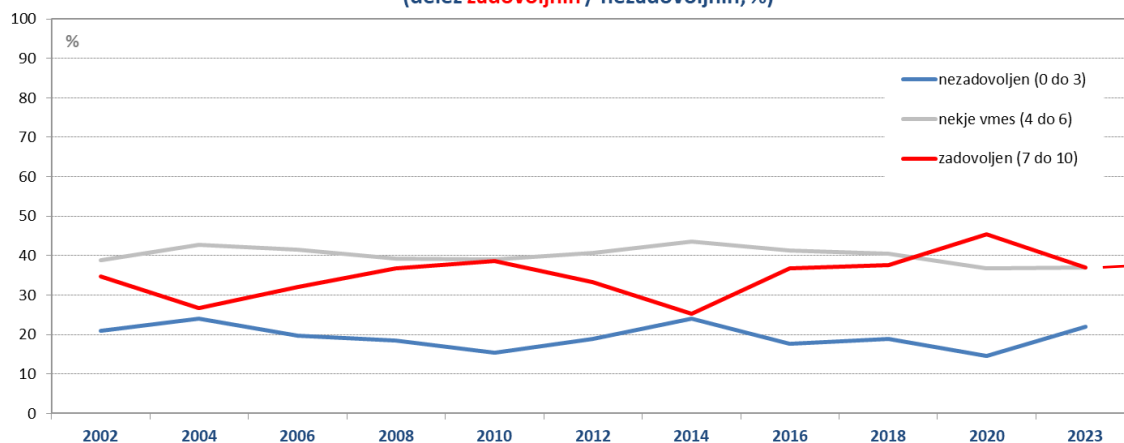


ESS 2023 / zadovoljstvo s šolstvom

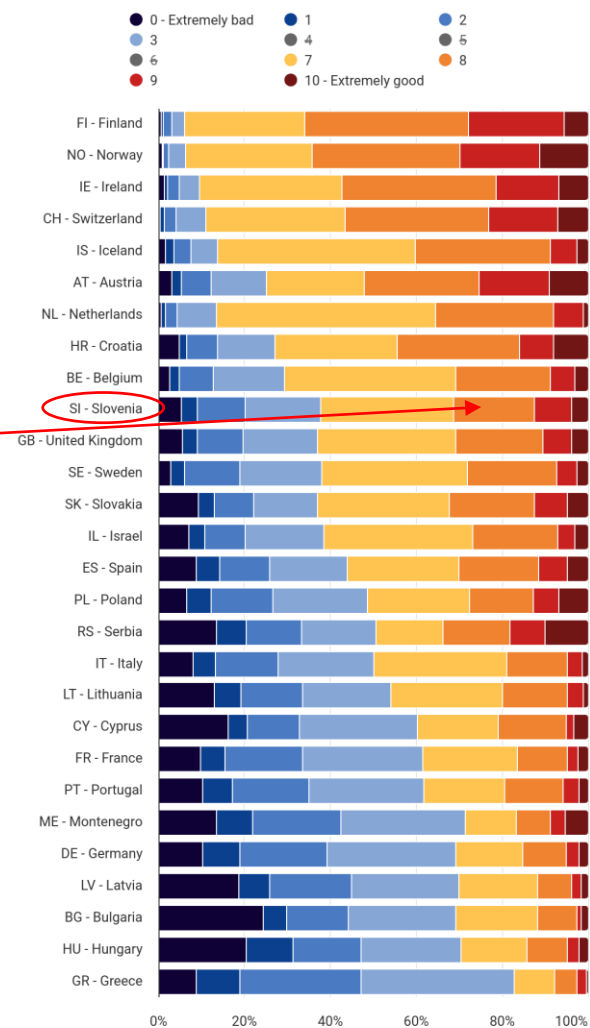
ZADOVOLJSTVO S STANJEM ŠOLSTVA

(lestvica: 0-izredno nezadovoljen in 10-izredno zadovoljen)

(delež zadovoljnih / nezadovoljnih; %)



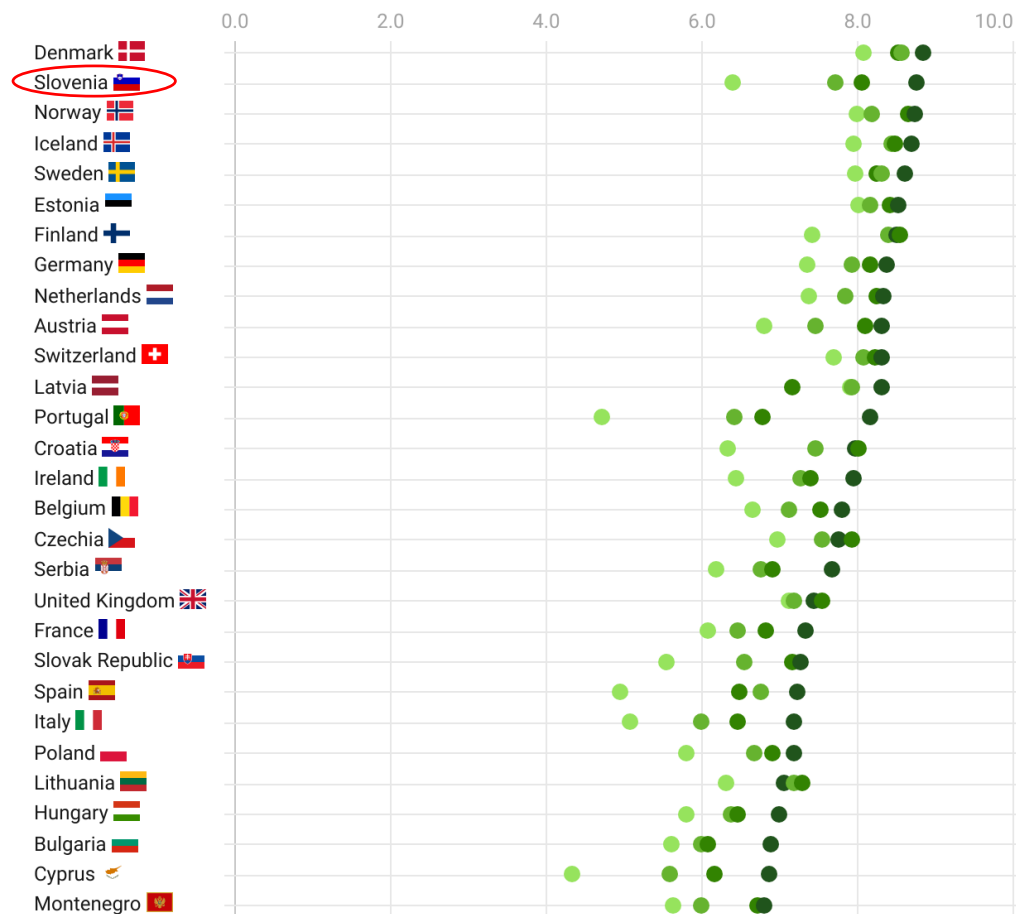
State of education in country nowadays Ordered by mean



ESS 2018 / možnost dostopa do izobrazbe

Figure 2. Fairness of educational opportunities by age and country

● Under 25 ● 25-34 ● 35-54 ● 55+



European Social Survey Round 9 (2018/19). Own calculations (n=47,279). Based on responses to 'Compared to other people in [COUNTRY], I have had a fair chance of achieving the level of education I was seeking.' Respondents rated this on an 11-point Likert scale from 0 ('Does not apply at all') to 10 ('Applies completely').

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European Social Survey

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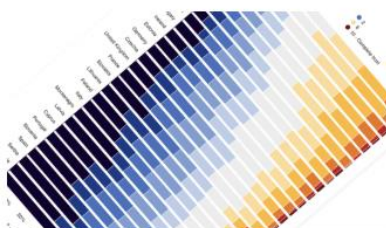
ESS Data Portal

Search, visualise, analyse, build your own datafile, and download data from the ESS, CRONOS and EOSC Future.

ESS Data Portal > www.europeansocialsurvey.org/data-portal



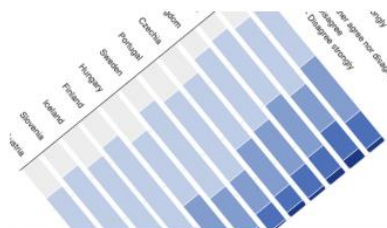
Dive into the data



Trust in politicians?

Do Europeans have trust in politicians? See the results in the European Social Survey.

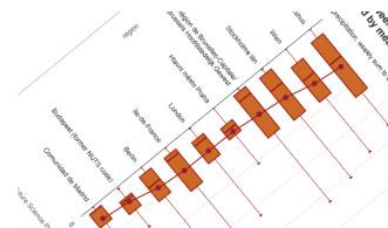
Trust in politicians? >



Are you happy?

In CRONOS 2 you can see how people have answered.

Goto the CRONOS 2 data >



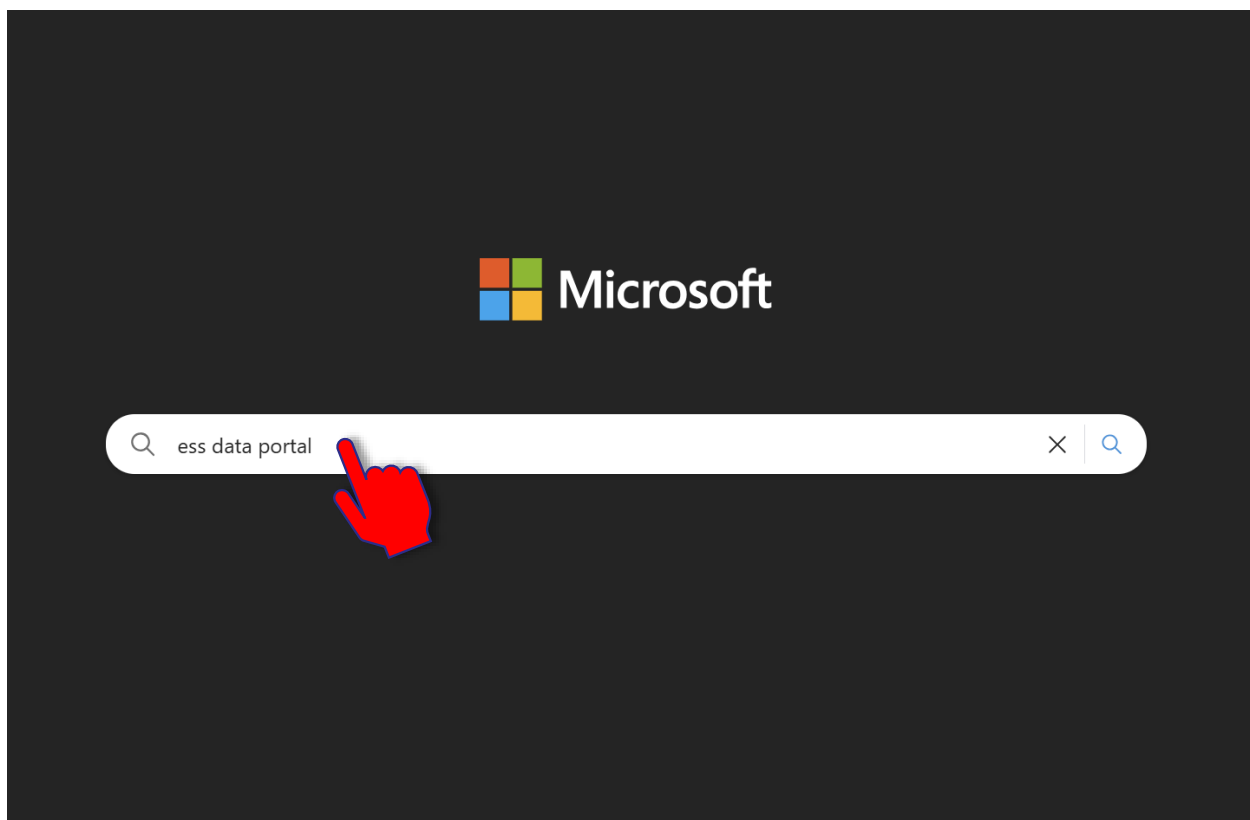
Precipitation

In the EOSC data collection we can look at precipitation in the different regions.

Look at precipitation in European regions >

DOSTOP DO PODATKOV ESS ...

1. korak



DOSTOP DO PODATKOV ESS ...

2. korak

About 382,000 results



European Social Survey

<https://www.europeansocialsurvey.org> › data

ESS Data Portal - European Social Survey

The European Social Survey (ESS) is a pan-European research infrastructure providing freely accessible data for academics, policymakers, civil society and the wider public.

Round 11 data now available

Round 11 data has been published for ...

Data and Documentation Ava...

ESS distributes all its data and ...

Home

Data and post-stratification weights are

About ESS

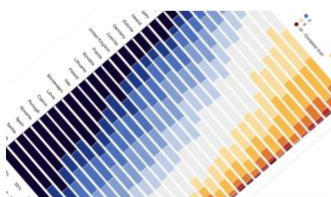
The ESS data is available free of charge

See results only from [europeansocialsurvey.org](https://www.europeansocialsurvey.org)

DOSTOP DO PODATKOV ESS ...

3. korak

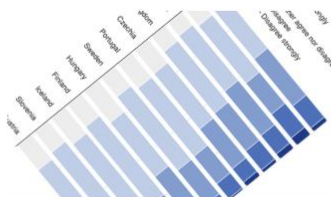
Dive into the data



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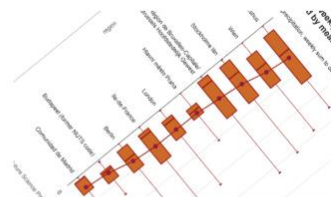
[Trust in politicians? >](#)



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[Goto the CRONOS 2 data >](#)



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[Look at precipitation in European regions >](#)

DOSTOP DO PODATKOV ESS ...

4. korak

ESS Data Portal

Search, visualise, analyse, build your own datafile, and download data from the ESS, CRONOS and EOSC Future.

Search for variables, questions and data sets



European Social Survey

The European Social Survey (ESS) is a pan-European research infrastructure providing freely accessible data for academics, policymakers, civil society and the wider public.

CRONOS

CROss-National Online Survey - establishing the first cross-national probability-based input-harmonised web panel.

ICOS Cities

The ICOS Cities Panel is a probability-based online panel focused on studying environmental attitudes in urban spaces.

European Social Survey 2002 - 2023

Search and download European Social Survey data for over 50,000 questions and variables contained in 115 downloadable data files. This service is a work in progress, to improve your access to ESS data.

Browse by round

Browse by country

Browse by theme

Datafile Builder (Wizard)

ESS round 11 - 2023. Social inequalities in health, Gender in contemporary Europe



ESS round 10 - 2020. Democracy, Digital social contacts



ESS round 9 - 2018. Timing of life, Justice and fairness



ESS round 8 - 2016. Welfare attitudes, Attitudes to climate change



DOSTOP DO PODATKOV ESS ...

5. korak

accessible data for academics, policymakers, civil society and the wider public.

harmonised web panel.

environmental attitudes in urban spaces.

European Social Survey 2002 - 2023

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ESS11 - Study Documentation

ESS11 - integrated file, edition 4.0

ESS11 - data from Interviews and questionnaire, edition 4.0

ESS11 - data from Contact forms, edition 4.0

ESS11 - Alcohol consumption variables, edition 2.0

ESS round 10 - 2020. Democracy, Digital social contacts



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DOI: https://doi.org/10.21338/ess11e04_0

ESS11 - integrated file, edition 4.0

The European Social Survey (ESS) →

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DOI and version information

Geographical scope

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Variables

Identifier and weight variables

Media and social trust

Politics

Subjective well-being, social exclusion, religion, national and ethnic identity

Health and Inequality



DOSTOP DO PODATKOV ESS ...

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[Study Documentation](#)
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Variables

Identifier and weight variables

Media and social trust

nwspol - News about politics and current affairs, watching, reading or listening, in minutes ⓘ

netusoft - Internet use, how often ⓘ

netustm - Internet use, how much time on typical day, in minutes ⓘ

ppltrst - Most people can be trusted or you can't be too careful ⓘ

pplfair - Most people try to take advantage of you, or try to be fair ⓘ

pplhlp - Most of the time people helpful or mostly looking out for the ⓘ

Politics

Subjective well-being, social exclusion, religion, national and ethnic identity

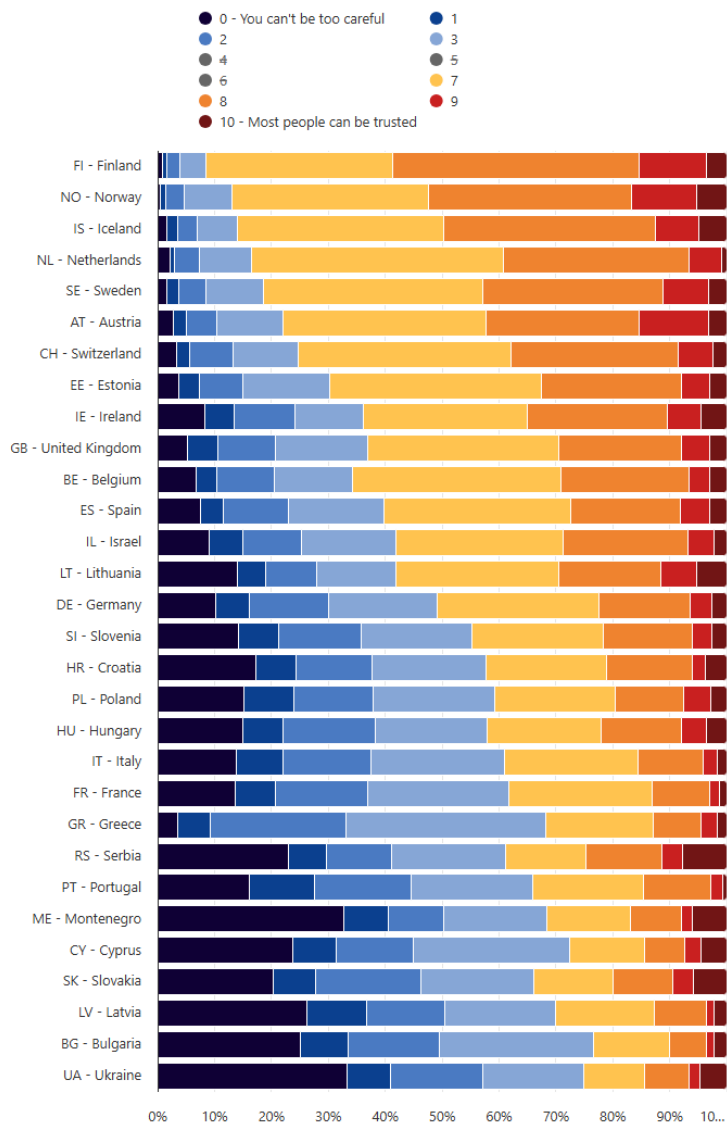
Health and Inequality

DOSTOP DO PODATKOV ESS ...

Most people can be trusted or you can't be too careful

Ordered by mean ①

Rezultat



European Social Survey

**EVROPSKA
DRUŽBOSLOVNA
RAZISKAVA**

**Stališča prebivalce Slovenije –
4 izbrane teme (primerjalni okvir)**